BSc Engineering Sciences – A. Y. 2017/18 Written exam of the course Mathematical Analysis 2 January 29, 2018

Solve the following problems, motivating in detail the answers.

1. Determine the values of $\alpha \in \mathbb{R}$ for which the following improper integral is convergent, and compute it for $\alpha = \frac{1}{2}$:

$$\int_0^{\pi/4} \frac{\cos x}{(\cos^2 x - \sin^2 x)^{\alpha}} dx.$$

2.

(1) Find all the stationary points of the following scalar field, defined on \mathbb{R}^2 ,

$$f(x,y) = e^{x+y}(x^2 + xy)$$

and classify them into relative minima, maxima and saddle points.

(2) Compute the derivative of the following function on \mathbb{R} :

$$f(t) = (1 + \cosh t)^{1 + \cosh t}.$$

3. Determine whether the following vector field on \mathbb{R}^2

 $f(x,y) = (e^y \cos(xe^y), xe^y \cos(xe^y))$

is a gradient of some scalar field. If so, find one of these scalar fields φ such that $f(x, y) = \nabla \varphi(x, y)$. Solution.

4. Compute

$$\iiint_{S} (x^2 + y^2 - \arctan z) \, dx dy dz,$$

where

$$S = \{ (x, y, z) \in \mathbb{R}^3 : x^2 + y^2 \le 1, 0 \le z \le 1 \}.$$

5. Let $\mathbb{F}(x, y, z) = (x^3, y^3, z^3)$ be a vector field on \mathbb{R}^3 , S be the sphere

$$\{(x, y, z): x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = a^2\},\$$

where a > 0 and n the outgoing normal unit vector on S at each point of S.

Compute the surface integral

$$\iint_{S} \mathbb{F} \cdot \mathbf{n} \, dS.$$