

Esercizio 1. Determinare la soluzione dei seguenti problemi di Cauchy con equazione differenziale del primo ordine, a variabili separabili

$$(1) \begin{cases} y' = y^{2/3} \\ y(0) = 1 \end{cases}$$

$$(2) \begin{cases} y' = 8ty + t \\ y(1) = \frac{7}{8} \end{cases}$$

$$(3) \begin{cases} y' = -\frac{y}{t} + \frac{1}{t} \\ y(1) = 2, \text{ oppure } y(1) = 1 \end{cases}$$

$$(4) \begin{cases} y' = \frac{y+1}{\sqrt{t}} \\ y(1) = 1, \text{ oppure } y(1) = -1 \end{cases}$$

$$(5) \begin{cases} y' = 2ty^2 \\ y(0) = -1, \text{ oppure } y(0) = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$(6) \begin{cases} y' = \frac{t}{y} \\ y(0) = -1 \end{cases}$$

$$(7) \begin{cases} y' = \frac{1+y^2}{2t^2y} \\ y(1) = -1, \text{ oppure } y(1) = 1 \end{cases}$$

$$(8) \begin{cases} y' = \frac{1+y^2}{t^2} \\ y(-1) = 1, \text{ oppure } y(1) = -1 \end{cases}$$

$$(9) \begin{cases} y' = \frac{(t-1)y}{(t+1)(t^2+1)} \\ y(0) = -1 \end{cases}$$

$$(10) \begin{cases} y' = 2t\sqrt{1-y^2} \\ y(0) = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$(11) \begin{cases} y' = \frac{y \log y}{t} \\ y(1) = e, \text{ oppure } y(1) = 1 \end{cases}$$

$$(12) \begin{cases} y' = (y+1) \cos t \\ y(0) = 1, \text{ oppure } y(0) = -1 \end{cases}$$

$$(13) \begin{cases} y' = \cos^2 y \\ y(0) = \frac{\pi}{4}, \text{ oppure } y(0) = \frac{\pi}{2}, \text{ oppure } y(0) = \pi \end{cases}$$

$$(14) \begin{cases} y' = \frac{1}{y \operatorname{tg} t} \\ y(-\frac{\pi}{6}) = -1, \text{ oppure } y(-\frac{\pi}{6}) = 1 \end{cases}$$

$$(15) \begin{cases} y' = \sqrt{\frac{y}{t}} \sin \sqrt{t} \\ y(\frac{\pi^2}{4}) = 1, \text{ oppure } y(\frac{\pi^2}{4}) = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$(16) \begin{cases} y' = \sqrt{yt} \\ y(0) = 1 \end{cases}$$

$$(17) \begin{cases} y' = y^{2/3} \sqrt{1-t^2} \\ y(0) = 1 \end{cases}$$

Esercizio 2. Determinare la soluzione dei seguenti problemi di Cauchy con equazione differenziale lineare del primo ordine

$$(1) \begin{cases} y' = y + t \\ y(1) = e - 2 \end{cases}$$

$$(2) \begin{cases} y' = \frac{y}{t} + t^2 e^t \\ y(1) = -1 \end{cases}$$

$$(3) \begin{cases} y' = \frac{1-t^4}{t} y + t^4 \\ y(2) = -2 \end{cases}$$

$$(4) \begin{cases} y' = -\frac{2}{t} y + \frac{1}{t+1} \\ y(1) = 3 \end{cases}$$

$$(5) \begin{cases} y' = -\frac{2}{t+1} y + \frac{1}{t} \\ y(1) = -\frac{3}{8} \end{cases}$$

$$(6) \begin{cases} y' = \frac{2y}{t} + \frac{t+1}{t} \\ y(1) = 3 \end{cases}$$

$$(7) \begin{cases} y' = \frac{t-1}{t} y + t^2 \\ y(1) = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$(8) \begin{cases} y' = \frac{y}{t(1+t^2)} + \frac{\sqrt{t^2+1}}{t} \\ y(2) = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$(9) \begin{cases} y' = \frac{y+t}{\sqrt{t}} \\ y(1) = \frac{1}{2} \end{cases}$$

$$(10) \begin{cases} y' = -\frac{y}{2t} + \sqrt{t} \\ y(1) = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$(11) \begin{cases} y' = \frac{y}{t \log t} + \frac{1}{t} \\ y(e) = 1 \end{cases}$$

$$(12) \begin{cases} y' = (y + \cos^2 t) \sin t \\ y(\frac{\pi}{2}) = 1 \end{cases}$$

$$(13) \begin{cases} y' = y \operatorname{tg} t + \sin t \\ y(0) = 2 \end{cases}$$

$$(14) \begin{cases} y' = \frac{y}{\operatorname{tg} t} + \sin t \\ y(\frac{\pi}{6}) = 1 \end{cases}$$

Esercizio 3. Determinare la soluzione dei seguenti problemi di Cauchy con equazione differenziale lineare a coefficienti costanti

$$(1) \quad y'' - 5y' + 4y = 0, \quad y(0) = 1, \quad y'(0) = -1,$$

$$(2) \quad y'' + 4y = 0, \quad y(0) = 0, \quad y'(0) = 2,$$

$$(3) \quad y'' + 2y' = 0, \quad y(0) = 1, \quad y'(0) = 0,$$

$$(4) \quad y'' - y' - 6y = -e^{4t} + 6, \quad y(0) = 0, \quad y'(0) = \frac{1}{3},$$

$$(5) \quad y'' + 3y' - 4y = 4 + 17 \sin t, \quad y(0) = -\frac{1}{2}, \quad y'(0) = \frac{1}{2},$$

$$(6) \quad y'' + y = \sin 2t, \quad y(0) = 1, \quad y'(0) = 0,$$

$$(7) \quad y'' + 2y' + 5y = e^{-t}, \quad y(0) = 1, \quad y'(0) = 0,$$

$$(8) \quad y'' + 2y' + y = e^t, \quad y(0) = 1, \quad y'(0) = 0,$$

$$(9) \quad y'' + 3y' + 2y = e^{-t}, \quad y(0) = -\frac{1}{2}, \quad y'(0) = \frac{1}{2},$$

$$(10) \quad y'' - y' = t, \quad y(0) = 1, \quad y'(0) = 1,$$

$$(11) \quad y'' - 2y' = e^{2t} + t - 1, \quad y(0) = 0, \quad y'(0) = \frac{1}{4},$$

$$(12) \quad y'' = t^2, \quad y(0) = 1, \quad y'(0) = 1,$$

$$(13) \quad y'' + y = \sin t, \quad y(0) = 1, \quad y'(0) = 0,$$

$$(14) \quad y'' + 2y' + y = te^{-t}, \quad y(0) = -\frac{1}{2}, \quad y'(0) = -\frac{1}{2},$$

$$(15) \quad y'' + 2y' + 5y = e^{-t} \cos 2t, \quad y(0) = 1, \quad y'(0) = 0,$$

$$(16) \quad y''' - y' = 0, \quad y(0) = 0, \quad y'(0) = 1, \quad y''(0) = 1,$$

$$(17) \quad y''' - 3y'' + 3y' - y = 0, \quad y(0) = 1, \quad y'(0) = 0, \quad y''(0) = 2,$$

$$(18) \quad y''' + y'' - 2y = 5e^t, \quad y(0) = 1, \quad y'(0) = 1, \quad y''(0) = 0,$$

$$(19) \quad y^{(4)} - 4y'' = 8, \quad y(0) = 2, \quad y'(0) = 1, \quad y''(0) = 5, \quad y'''(0) = 2,$$

$$(20) \quad y^{(4)} + 2y'' + y = 1, \quad y(0) = 1, \quad y'(0) = 1, \quad y''(0) = 1, \quad y'''(0) = 1,$$