

# Ginzburg-Landau energy with weight and pinning phenomena

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## Abstract

Let  $G$  be a smooth bounded domain in  $\mathbb{R}^2$ . We consider the functional

$$E_\varepsilon(u) = \frac{1}{2} \int_G f(x, u) |\nabla u|^2 + \frac{1}{4\varepsilon^2} \int_G J(1 - |u|^2)$$

on the set  $H_g^1(G, \mathbf{C}) = \{u \in H^1(G, \mathbf{C}); u = g \text{ on } \partial G\}$  where  $g$  is a given boundary data with degree  $d \geq 0$ . This functional is related to the Ginzburg-Landau energy in supraconductivity. From the physical point of view we can consider the problem as a "model problem". The presence of a non constant weight is motivated by the problem of pinning vortices.

In this mini course, we will study the behaviour of minimizers  $u_\varepsilon$  of  $E_\varepsilon$  and we will estimate the energy  $E_\varepsilon(u_\varepsilon)$ . More precisely, we start by recall some preliminary results. After, we will speak about the fundamental works of Bethuel-Brezis and Hélein in the cass where the weight is a constant and the potential is standard. Then, we will consider different types of weights and of potentials. We especially study the cases where the weight depends only on  $x$ , and the case where the weight  $f(x, u) = p_0 + t|x|^k|u|^l$ . We will especially also study the problem with a general convex potential.

# Introduction for the theory of Ginzburg-Landau

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The matter of the course is give some fundamental tools and to study the problem of Ginzburg-Landau.

The first course 24 May 2016 : Some tools, the degree theory.

Abstract of the first course : 3h. We give the definition of the degree and some other tools which we need in the Ginzburg-Landau problem.

The second course 26 May 2016 : A Ginzburg-Landau problem

Abstract of the second course : 2 or 3h. We study the problem of Ginzburg-Landau problem in some particular situation.